Contents

Preface ......................................................... 10
Introduction .................................................... 13

Chapter 1. Drug business and conflict in Afghanistan ...................... 35
  § 1. The growth of narcotics production and trade in Afghanistan (from the early 1980s to the mid-1990s) ....... 36
     The economic implications of the armed conflict .......... 39
     Social and economic resources of the Islamic opposition ...... 42
     The making of the opium economy: survival strategy, shadow business, conflict resource ......................... 48
  § 2. Drug business and conflict in Afghanistan under the rule of the Taliban .............................................. 59
     The growth of the regional shadow economy ................. 60
     Drug production and trade and anti-drug measures under the Taliban .................................................. 65
  § 3. The rise of illicit drug business at the stage of post-conflict peace-building in post-Taliban Afghanistan ........... 76
     The growth of illicit opiate production and trade in post-Taliban Afghanistan ........................................ 78
     The factors limiting the effectiveness of the anti-drug campaign ....................................................... 84

Chapter 2. Illicit drug production and internal conflict in Colombia .... 95
  § 1. Drug business and the problems of Colombia’s economic development ................................................ 95
## Contents

§ 2. The main characteristics of Colombia’s socio-political and state system ........................................ 111
§ 3. Left-wing guerrilla movements and drug production .......... 116
§ 4. The role of the right-wing paramilitaries in the armed conflict and in the drug business ....................... 131
§ 5. Counter-narcotics and counter-insurgency strategies in the context of the peace process ..................... 140

Chapter 3. Drug production and internal conflict in Myanmar (Burma) ...... 159
§ 1. The main trends in illicit drug production in Myanmar ........ 160
§ 2. The main characteristics of the internal armed conflict ....... 171
§ 3. The linkage between ethnic insurgencies and illicit drug production and trade ...................................... 175
§ 4. Factors leading to the steady decline in drug production at the turn of the centuries .................................. 178
§ 5. The military junta and the drug business .......................... 183

Chapter 4. Drug business and terrorism in conflict areas and beyond ... 197
§ 1. Terrorism: the problems of definition and typology .......... 201
§ 2. Terrorism as a tactics of asymmetrical armed conflict in a drug-producing area: Colombia ...................... 215
§ 3. The linkage between illicit drug business, conflicts and terrorism in transit states: Central Asia .................... 226
§ 4. Transnational terrorism and illicit drug business in the context of the global “war on terrorism” .................. 241

Conclusion ......................................................... 255
Abbreviations ...................................................... 267
Bibliography .................................................... 269
Index ...................................................................... 290
Summary in English .............................................. 302
About the author .................................................. 311

Maps
Map 1. Afghanistan ................................................. 37
Map 2. Colombia .................................................. 97
Map 3. Myanmar (Burma) ........................................ 162
Map 4. The main opiate transit routes from Afghanistan in the early 2000s ............................................. 227