# PRIMAKOV NATIONAL RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF WORLD ECONOMY AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS RUSSIAN ACADEMY OF SCIENCES

ISSN 2307-1494

## PATHWAYS TO PEACE AND SECURITY

Nº 1(52) 2017 May

#### SPECIAL ISSUE

# ADDRESSING TERRORISM, VIOLENT EXTREMISM AND RADICALIZATION (perspectives from Russia and the United States)

Edited by Ekaterina Stepanova

Moscow IMEMO 2017

#### Academic journal "Pathways to Peace and Security"

#### Founded in 1987

Pathways to Peace and Security. - 2017. - №1(52).

Print ISSN 2307-1494

Online ISSN 2311-5238

Addressing Terrorism, Violent Extremism and Radicalization (perspectives from Russia and the United States): Special Issue. Ed. by E. Stepanova. – Moscow, IMEMO, 2017. – 262 p.

ISBN 978-5-9535-0502-4 DOI:10.20542/978-5-9535-0502-4

Publisher: Primakov National Research Institute of World Economy and International Relations, Russian Academy of Sciences (IMEMO)

#### **Editoral Board:**

Leonid Istyagin (editor-in-chief), Vladimir Baranovsky, Fyodor Voitolovsky, Irina Semenenko, Ekaterina Stepanova, Aleksandr Frolov, Nikolai Kosolapov

Assistant editor: Leli Rustamova Administrative support: Ludmila Tulupova

Address: 23 Profsoyuznaya, Moscow, 117997, Russia Tel.: (499) 128-82-69; (499) 128-89-87 e-mail: putikmiru@imemo.ru

IMEMO publications are available online at http://www.imemo.ru/en

"Pathways to Peace and Security" web-site in English: http://www.imemo.ru/en/jour/PMB/index.php?page\_id=694

For reprint permissions, please contact the editors.

## **CONTENTS**

Contents From the Editor Preface in English	7
1. Transnational terrorism in the Russia-U.S. and global contexts	
Stepanova, Ekaterina. Russia and the United States in the fight against terrorism (comparative threats and approaches, Syria, Afghanistan, countering violent extremism)	12
extremism)	55
LaFree, Gary. Using open source data to track worldwide terrorism patterns	64
Cragin, Kim. The global ISIS threat in historical context	77
2. Countering terrorism and violent extremism at the national level	
Starodubrovskaya, Irina. Can "jihadists" be considered rational actors?	0.4
(the case of Dagestan)	91
Cronin, Audrey. Examining deradicalization programs.  Verkhovsky, Alexander. Dynamics of hate crimes and activity of the ultra-right groups	100
and movements in Russia in the 2010s	116
O'Neil, Amarta. Right-wing terrorism in the West: radicalization and decentralization	125
3. Sources of violent extremism and antiterrorism in the Middle East	
Kuznetsov, Vasili. Sources and drivers of violent extremism and radicalization	400
in the Middle East (at the regional level and in the case of Tunisia).  Sukhov, Nikolai. Problems of countering terrorism in the context of the Russia-U.S.	138
Dialogue on the Middle East and on the conflict in Syria (2014–2016)	155
Kofman, Michael. A tale of two campaigns: U.S. and Russian military operations in Syria	163
Katz, Mark. Prospects for the U.SRussia cooperation in the Middle East	
in the Trump era	171
Nadein-Rayevsky, Viktor. Extremism and terrorism in contemporary Turkey	182
4. Afghanistan and Central Asia: Russia's and U.S. approaches	
Belokrenitsky, Vyacheslav. Violent extremism in Afghanistan, Pakistan	
and Central Asia: a view from Russia	205
Stepanova, Ekaterina. The ISIS factor and the Taliban movement in Russia's policy	046
on Afghanistan and in the broader region	213
Trubnikov, Vyacheslav. Russian-American Working group on Afghanistan and	220
the experience of the Russia-U.S. cooperation on antiterrorism	238 244
Rubin, Barnett. Beyond stalemate in Afghanistan Gavrilis, George. Central Asia's uncertain radicalization and the opportunity	<b>∠4</b> 4
for the Russia-U.S. cooperation	251
About the authors	262